

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH)

amended by 2020/878/EU

FRAGOL

FRAGOLTHERM DPO

Version number: 6.0
Replaces version of: 2021-08-11 (5)

Revision: 2023-10-03

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifier

Trade name **FRAGOLTHERM DPO**
Registration number (REACH) not relevant (mixture)
Unique formula identifier (UFI) FW10-90XS-400R-DN9X

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Relevant identified uses Heat transfer fluid
Industrial use
Professional use
Uses advised against Do not use for private purposes (household).

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

FRAGOL AG
Solinger Straße 16
D-45481 Mülheim
Germany

Telephone: +49 (0)208-300 02-50
Telefax: +49 (0)208-300 02-33
e-mail: htf@fragol.de
Website: www.fragol.de

e-mail (competent person) htf@fragol.de

1.4 Emergency telephone number

Emergency information service +49 (0)208-300 02-50
This number is only available during the following office hours: Mon-Fri 09:00 - 17:00

Poison centre		
Country	Name	Telephone
Germany	Giftnotruf der Charité - Universitätsmedizin Berlin	+49 30 30 686 700 (24/7)

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 (CLP)

Section	Hazard class	Category	Hazard class and category	Hazard statement
3.11	acute toxicity (inhal.)	4	Acute Tox. 4	H332
3.2	skin corrosion/irritation	2	Skin Irrit. 2	H315
3.3	serious eye damage/eye irritation	2	Eye Irrit. 2	H319
3.8R	specific target organ toxicity - single exposure (respiratory tract irritation)	3	STOT SE 3	H335
4.1C	hazardous to the aquatic environment - chronic hazard	1	Aquatic Chronic 1	H410

For full text of H-phrases: see SECTION 16

The most important adverse physicochemical, human health and environmental effects

Spillage and fire water can cause pollution of watercourses.

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH)

amended by 2020/878/EU

FRAGOL

FRAGOL THERM DPO

Version number: 6.0
Replaces version of: 2021-08-11 (5)

Revision: 2023-10-03

2.2 Label elements

Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 (CLP)

- signal word Warning

- pictograms

GHS07, GHS09



- hazard statements

H315 Causes skin irritation.
H319 Causes serious eye irritation.
H332 Harmful if inhaled.
H335 May cause respiratory irritation.
H410 Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

- precautionary statements

P261 Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.
P273 Avoid release to the environment.
P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
P302+P352 IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water.
P305+P351+P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P501 Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

- hazardous ingredients for labelling

Contains: Biphenyl.

2.3 Other hazards

Special danger of slipping by leaking/spilling product.

Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

Does not contain a PBT-/vPvB-substance in a concentration of $\geq 0,1\%$.

Endocrine disrupting properties

Does not contain an endocrine disruptor (EDC) in a concentration of $\geq 0,1\%$.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1 Substances

Not relevant (mixture).

3.2 Mixtures

The product does not contain (other) ingredients which are classified according to present knowledge of the supplier and contribute to the classification of the product and hence require reporting in this section.

Name of substance	Identifier	Wt%	Classification acc. to GHS	Pictograms	Notes
Diphenyl ether	CAS No 101-84-8 EC No 202-981-2 REACH Reg. No 01-2119472545- 33-xxxx	70 – 75	Eye Irrit. 2 / H319 Aquatic Acute 1 / H400 Aquatic Chronic 3 / H412		IOELV

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH)


amended by 2020/878/EU

FRAGOL

FRAGOL THERM DPO

Version number: 6.0
Replaces version of: 2021-08-11 (5)

Revision: 2023-10-03

Name of substance	Identifier	Wt%	Classification acc. to GHS	Pictograms	Notes
Biphenyl	CAS No 92-52-4 EC No 202-163-5 Index No 601-042-00-8 REACH Reg. No 01-2119480408- 33-xxxx	25 – 30	Skin Irrit. 2 / H315 Eye Irrit. 2 / H319 STOT SE 3 / H335 Aquatic Acute 1 / H400 Aquatic Chronic 1 / H410		GHS-HC

Notes

GHS-HC: Harmonised classification (the classification of the substance corresponds to the entry in the list according to 1272/2008/EC, Annex VI)
IOELV: Substance with a community indicative occupational exposure limit value

Remarks

All the percentages given are percentages by weight unless stated otherwise. For full text of H-phrases: see SECTION 16.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first aid measures

General notes

Do not leave affected person unattended. Remove victim out of the danger area. In case of unconsciousness place person in the recovery position. Never give anything by mouth. Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. In all cases of doubt, or when symptoms persist, seek medical advice.

Following inhalation

Provide fresh air. If breathing is irregular or stopped, immediately seek medical assistance and start first aid actions. Call a POISON CENTER/doctor.

Following skin contact

Take off contaminated clothing. Wash with plenty of soap and water. Call a POISON CENTER/doctor.

Following eye contact

Irrigate copiously with clean, fresh water for at least 15 minutes, holding the eyelids apart. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Call a POISON CENTER/doctor.

Following ingestion

Rinse mouth with water (only if the person is conscious). Do NOT induce vomiting. Get medical advice/attention.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Observe aspiration hazard if vomiting occurs.

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Treat symptomatically. For specialist advice physicians should contact the poison centre.

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH)

amended by 2020/878/EU

FRAGOL

FRAGOL THERM DPO

Version number: 6.0
Replaces version of: 2021-08-11 (5)

Revision: 2023-10-03

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media

Dry extinguishing powder, Carbon dioxide (CO₂),
Co-ordinate firefighting measures to the fire surroundings.

Unsuitable extinguishing media

Water jet.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Hazardous combustion products

During fire hazardous fumes/smoke could be produced, Carbon monoxide (CO), Carbon dioxide (CO₂)

5.3 Advice for firefighters

In case of fire and/or explosion do not breathe fumes. Co-ordinate firefighting measures to the fire surroundings. Do not allow firefighting water to enter drains or water courses. Collect contaminated firefighting water separately. Fight fire with normal precautions from a reasonable distance.

Special protective equipment for firefighters

Self-contained breathing apparatus (EN 133), Standard protective clothing for firefighters

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

For non-emergency personnel

Remove persons to safety. Ventilate affected area.

For emergency responders

Wear breathing apparatus if exposed to vapours/dust/spray/gases. Use personal protective equipment as required.

6.2 Environmental precautions

Keep away from drains, surface and ground water. Retain contaminated washing water and dispose of it. If substance has entered a water course or sewer, inform the responsible authority.

6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Advice on how to contain a spill

Covering of drains.

Advice on how to clean up a spill

Absorb with liquid-binding material (sand, diatomite, diatomaceous earth, acid binder, universal binder, sawdust).

Appropriate containment techniques

Use of adsorbent materials.

Other information relating to spills and releases

Place in appropriate containers for disposal. Ventilate affected area.

6.4 Reference to other sections

Hazardous combustion products: see section 5. Personal protective equipment: see section 8. Incompatible materials: see section 10. Disposal considerations: see section 13.

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH)

amended by 2020/878/EU

FRAGOL

FRAGOL THERM DPO

Version number: 6.0
Replaces version of: 2021-08-11 (5)

Revision: 2023-10-03

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Recommendations

- measures to prevent fire as well as aerosol and dust generation
Use local and general ventilation. Use only in well-ventilated areas.

Advice on general occupational hygiene

Wash hands after use. Do not eat, drink and smoke in work areas. Remove contaminated clothing and protective equipment before entering eating areas. Never keep food or drink in the vicinity of chemicals. Never place chemicals in containers that are normally used for food or drink. Keep away from food, drink and animal feedingstuffs.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Managing of associated risks

- flammability hazards

Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking. Take precautionary measures against static discharge.

- incompatible substances or mixtures

Keep away from oxidizing substances. Keep away from reducing substances.

Control of effects

Protect against external exposure, such as

Heat. High temperatures. UV-radiation/sunlight. Static discharges.

Consideration of other advice

Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.

- ventilation requirements

Keep any substance that emits harmful vapours or gases in a place that allows these to be permanently extracted.

- specific designs for storage rooms or vessels

- storage temperature

Recommended storage temperature: 15 – 25 °C

- maximum storage period

24 ms

- packaging compatibilities

Only packagings which are approved (e.g. acc. to ADR) may be used.

7.3 Specific end use(s)

Heat transfer fluids.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

National limit values

Occupational exposure limit values (Workplace Exposure Limits)									
Country	Name of substance	CAS No	Identifier	TWA [ppm]	TWA [mg/m ³]	STEL [ppm]	STEL [mg/m ³]	Notation	Source
DE	Diphenyl ether	101-84-8	MAK	1	7,1	1	7,1	va	DFG
DE	Diphenyl ether	101-84-8	AGW	1	7,1	1	7,1	va, Y	TRGS 900
DE	Biphenyl	92-52-4	MAK					H, va	DFG

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH)

amended by 2020/878/EU

FRAGOL

FRAGOL THERM DPO

Version number: 6.0
Replaces version of: 2021-08-11 (5)

Revision: 2023-10-03

Occupational exposure limit values (Workplace Exposure Limits)

Country	Name of substance	CAS No	Identifier	TWA [ppm]	TWA [mg/m ³]	STEL [ppm]	STEL [mg/m ³]	Notation	Source
EU	Diphenyl ether	101-84-8	IOELV	1	7	2	14		2017/164/EU

Notation

H	absorbed through the skin
STEL	short-term exposure limit: a limit value above which exposure should not occur and which is related to a 15-minute period (unless otherwise specified)
TWA	time-weighted average (long-term exposure limit): measured or calculated in relation to a reference period of 8 hours time-weighted average (unless otherwise specified)
va	as vapours and aerosols
Y	a risk of developmental toxicity does not need to be expected if the occupational exposure limit value and the biological limit value (BGW) are adhered to

Relevant DNELs/DMELs/PNECs and other threshold levels

No data available.

Relevant DNELs of components of the mixture

Name of substance	CAS No	End-point	Threshold level	Protection goal, route of exposure	Used in	Exposure time
Diphenyl ether	101-84-8	DNEL	59 mg/m ³	human, inhalatory	worker (industry)	chronic - systemic effects
Diphenyl ether	101-84-8	DNEL	7 mg/m ³	human, inhalatory	worker (industry)	chronic - local effects
Diphenyl ether	101-84-8	DNEL	14 mg/m ³	human, inhalatory	worker (industry)	acute - local effects
Diphenyl ether	101-84-8	DNEL	25 mg/kg bw/day	human, dermal	worker (industry)	chronic - systemic effects
Biphenyl	92-52-4	DNEL	11,17 mg/m ³	human, inhalatory	worker (industry)	chronic - systemic effects
Biphenyl	92-52-4	DNEL	63 mg/kg bw/day	human, dermal	worker (industry)	chronic - systemic effects
Biphenyl	92-52-4	DNEL	3,3 mg/m ³	human, inhalatory	consumer (private households)	chronic - systemic effects
Biphenyl	92-52-4	DNEL	38 mg/kg bw/day	human, dermal	consumer (private households)	chronic - systemic effects
Biphenyl	92-52-4	DNEL	1,9 mg/kg bw/day	human, oral	consumer (private households)	chronic - systemic effects

Relevant PNECs of components of the mixture

Name of substance	CAS No	End-point	Threshold level	Organism	Environmental compartment	Exposure time
Diphenyl ether	101-84-8	PNEC	0 mg/l	aquatic organisms	freshwater	short-term (single instance)
Diphenyl ether	101-84-8	PNEC	0 mg/l	aquatic organisms	marine water	short-term (single instance)
Diphenyl ether	101-84-8	PNEC	10 mg/l	aquatic organisms	sewage treatment plant (STP)	short-term (single instance)

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH)

amended by 2020/878/EU

FRAGOL

FRAGOL THERM DPO

Version number: 6.0
Replaces version of: 2021-08-11 (5)

Revision: 2023-10-03

Relevant PNECs of components of the mixture						
Name of substance	CAS No	End-point	Threshold level	Organism	Environmental compartment	Exposure time
Diphenyl ether	101-84-8	PNEC	0,093 mg/kg	aquatic organisms	freshwater sediment	short-term (single instance)
Diphenyl ether	101-84-8	PNEC	0,009 mg/kg	aquatic organisms	marine sediment	short-term (single instance)
Diphenyl ether	101-84-8	PNEC	0,018 mg/kg	terrestrial organisms	soil	short-term (single instance)
Biphenyl	92-52-4	PNEC	0,017 mg/l	aquatic organisms	freshwater	short-term (single instance)
Biphenyl	92-52-4	PNEC	0,002 mg/l	aquatic organisms	marine water	short-term (single instance)
Biphenyl	92-52-4	PNEC	10 mg/l	aquatic organisms	sewage treatment plant (STP)	short-term (single instance)
Biphenyl	92-52-4	PNEC	2,69 mg/kg	aquatic organisms	freshwater sediment	short-term (single instance)
Biphenyl	92-52-4	PNEC	0,269 mg/kg	aquatic organisms	marine sediment	short-term (single instance)
Biphenyl	92-52-4	PNEC	0,528 mg/kg	terrestrial organisms	soil	short-term (single instance)

8.2 Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls

General ventilation. Provide eyewash stations and safety showers at the workplace.

Individual protection measures (personal protective equipment)

Eye/face protection



Use safety goggle with side protection (EN 166).

Skin protection



Protective clothing (EN 340 & EN ISO 13688).

- hand protection



Wear suitable gloves. Chemical protection gloves are suitable, which are tested according to EN 374. Check leak-tightness/impermeability prior to use. For special purposes, it is recommended to check the resistance to chemicals of the protective gloves mentioned above together with the supplier of these gloves. The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer. As the product is a preparation of several substances, the resistance of the glove material can not be calculated in advance and has therefore to be checked prior to the application. ATTENTION: Wearing moisture-proof gloves (occlusion) for longer than 4 hours is defined as a risk in Germany.

- type of material

Nitrile

- material thickness

use gloves with a minimum material thickness: 0,4 mm

- breakthrough time of the glove material

use gloves with a minimum breakthrough time of the glove material: >30 minutes (permeation: level 2)

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH)

amended by 2020/878/EU

FRAGOL

FRAGOL THERM DPO

Version number: 6.0
Replaces version of: 2021-08-11 (5)

Revision: 2023-10-03

- other protection measures

Take recovery periods for skin regeneration. Preventive skin protection (barrier creams/ointments) is recommended. Wash hands thoroughly after handling.

Respiratory protection

In case of inadequate ventilation wear respiratory protection. Full face mask/half mask/quarter mask (EN 136/140). Breathing apparatus only in case of aerosol or mist formation.

Environmental exposure controls

Take appropriate precautions to avoid uncontrolled release into the environment. Keep away from drains, surface and ground water.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state	liquid
Colour	colourless - clear
Odour	not determined
Melting point/freezing point	12 °C
Boiling point or initial boiling point and boiling range	257 °C
Flammability	this material is combustible, but will not ignite readily
Lower and upper explosion limit	LEL: UEL: not determined
Flash point	110 °C (DIN EN ISO 2719)
Auto-ignition temperature	621 °C
Decomposition temperature	no data available
pH (value)	not determined
Kinematic viscosity	2,48 mm ² /s at 40 °C

Solubility

Water solubility	0,025 g/l at 25 °C
------------------	--------------------

Partition coefficient

Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log value)	4,2 (20 °C)
---------------------------------------------------	-------------

Vapour pressure	not determined
-----------------	----------------

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH)

amended by 2020/878/EU

FRAGOL

FRAGOL THERM DPO

Version number: 6.0
Replaces version of: 2021-08-11 (5)

Revision: 2023-10-03

Density and/or relative density

Density	1,062 g/cm ³ at 20 °C
Relative vapour density	information on this property is not available

Particle characteristics	not relevant (liquid)
--------------------------	-----------------------

9.2 Other information

Information with regard to physical hazard classes	hazard classes acc. to GHS (physical hazards): not relevant
Other safety characteristics	there is no additional information

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity

This material is not reactive under normal ambient conditions.

10.2 Chemical stability

The material is stable under normal ambient and anticipated storage and handling conditions of temperature and pressure.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

No known hazardous reactions.

10.4 Conditions to avoid

Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.

10.5 Incompatible materials

There is no additional information.

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

Reasonably anticipated hazardous decomposition products produced as a result of use, storage, spill and heating are not known. Hazardous combustion products: see section 5.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Test data are not available for the complete mixture.

Classification procedure

The method for classification of the mixture is based on ingredients of the mixture (additivity formula).

Classification according to GHS (1272/2008/EC, CLP)

Acute toxicity

Harmful if inhaled.

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH)

amended by 2020/878/EU

FRAGOL

FRAGOL THERM DPO

Version number: 6.0
Replaces version of: 2021-08-11 (5)

Revision: 2023-10-03

Acute toxicity			
Exposure route	Endpoint	Value	Species
oral	LD50	2.050 mg/kg	rat
dermal	LD50	>5.010 mg/kg	rat
inhalation: dust/mist	LC50	>2,66 mg/l/4h	rat

- acute toxicity of components of the mixture

Acute toxicity of components of the mixture					
Name of substance	CAS No	Exposure route	Endpoint	Value	Species
Diphenyl ether	101-84-8	dermal	LD50	>7.940 mg/kg	rabbit
Biphenyl	92-52-4	oral	LD50	2.180 – 5.040 mg/kg	rat
Biphenyl	92-52-4	dermal	LD50	>5.010 mg/kg	rabbit

Skin corrosion/irritation

Causes skin irritation.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Causes serious eye irritation.

Respiratory or skin sensitisation

Shall not be classified as a respiratory or skin sensitiser.

Germ cell mutagenicity

Shall not be classified as germ cell mutagenic.

Carcinogenicity

Shall not be classified as carcinogenic.

Reproductive toxicity

Shall not be classified as a reproductive toxicant.

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure

May cause respiratory irritation.

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure

Shall not be classified as a specific target organ toxicant (repeated exposure).

Aspiration hazard

Shall not be classified as presenting an aspiration hazard.

11.2 Information on other hazards

Endocrine disrupting properties

Does not contain an endocrine disruptor (EDC) in a concentration of $\geq 0,1\%$.

Other information

There is no additional information.

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH)

amended by 2020/878/EU

FRAGOL

FRAGOL THERM DPO

Version number: 6.0
Replaces version of: 2021-08-11 (5)

Revision: 2023-10-03

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity

Acc. to 1272/2008/EC: Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Aquatic toxicity (acute)			
Endpoint	Value	Species	Exposure time
LC50	24 mg/l	fathead minnow (<i>Pimephales promelas</i>)	48 h
LC50	7,6 mg/l	rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>)	96 h
LC50	1,3 mg/l	algae	72 h
EC50	2,4 mg/l	daphnia magna	48 h

Aquatic toxicity (acute) of components of the mixture					
Name of substance	CAS No	Endpoint	Value	Species	Exposure time
Diphenyl ether	101-84-8	LC50	10 mg/l	fish	24 h
Diphenyl ether	101-84-8	EC50	2,92 mg/l	aquatic invertebrates	24 h
Diphenyl ether	101-84-8	ErC50	0,58 mg/l	algae	72 h
Diphenyl ether	101-84-8	NOEC	3,2 mg/l	fish	96 h
Biphenyl	92-52-4	EC50	1,3 mg/l	algae	72 h
Biphenyl	92-52-4	EC50	0,78 mg/l	microalga (<i>Pseudokirchnerella subcapitata</i>)	72 h
Biphenyl	92-52-4	EC50	46,3 mg/l	bacteria	96 h
Biphenyl	92-52-4	LC50	3 mg/l	fish	96 h

Aquatic toxicity (chronic) of components of the mixture					
Name of substance	CAS No	Endpoint	Value	Species	Exposure time
Diphenyl ether	101-84-8	LC50	10 mg/l	fish	24 h
Diphenyl ether	101-84-8	EC50	>100 mg/l	microorganisms	3 h
Diphenyl ether	101-84-8	NOEC	0,76 mg/l	aquatic invertebrates	24 h
Biphenyl	92-52-4	NOEC	0,229 mg/l	fish	87 d
Biphenyl	92-52-4	LOEC	0,332 mg/l	fish	87 d

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH)

amended by 2020/878/EU

FRAGOL

FRAGOL THERM DPO

Version number: 6.0
Replaces version of: 2021-08-11 (5)

Revision: 2023-10-03

12.2 Persistence and degradability

Biodegradation

The relevant substances of the mixture are readily biodegradable.

Degradability of components of the mixture					
Name of substance	CAS No	Process	Degradation rate	Time	Method
Diphenyl ether	101-84-8	oxygen depletion	64 %	5 d	
Biphenyl	92-52-4	biotic/abiotic	70 %	28 d	
Biphenyl	92-52-4	oxygen depletion	66 %	14 d	

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

The substance fulfils the very bioaccumulative criterion.

n-octanol/water (log KOW)	4,2 (20 °C)
---------------------------	-------------

Bioaccumulative potential of components of the mixture				
Name of substance	CAS No	BCF	Log KOW	BOD5/COD
Diphenyl ether	101-84-8	196	4,21 (25 °C)	
Biphenyl	92-52-4	1.900	4,008 (25 °C)	

12.4 Mobility in soil

Data are not available.

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

Does not contain any substances that are assessed to be PBT or vPvB $\geq 0.1\%$.

12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties

Does not contain an endocrine disruptor (EDC) in a concentration of $\geq 0,1\%$.

12.7 Other adverse effects

Data are not available.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods

Sewage disposal-relevant information

Do not empty into drains. Avoid release to the environment.

Waste treatment of containers/packagings

It is a dangerous waste; only packagings which are approved (e.g. acc. to ADR) may be used. Handle contaminated packages in the same way as the substance itself.

Relevant provisions relating to waste

Decision 2000/532/EC on the list of waste

According to the European Waste Catalog (EWC), waste code numbers are not product-related but application-related. Waste code numbers should be issued by the waste disposer, if possible in consultation with the waste disposal authorities

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH)

amended by 2020/878/EU

FRAGOL

FRAGOL THERM DPO

Version number: 6.0
Replaces version of: 2021-08-11 (5)

Revision: 2023-10-03

Remarks

Please consider the relevant national or regional provisions. Waste shall be separated into the categories that can be handled separately by the local or national waste management facilities.

SECTION 14: Transport information

14.1 UN number or ID number

ADR/RID/ADN	UN 3082
IMDG-Code	UN 3082
ICAO-TI	UN 3082

14.2 UN proper shipping name

ADR/RID/ADN	ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUID, N.O.S.
IMDG-Code	ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUID, N.O.S.
ICAO-TI	Environmentally hazardous substance, liquid, n.o.s.
Technical name (Hazardous ingredients)	Diphenyl ether, Biphenyl

14.3 Transport hazard class(es)

ADR/RID/ADN	9
IMDG-Code	9
ICAO-TI	9

14.4 Packing group

ADR/RID/ADN	III
IMDG-Code	III
ICAO-TI	III

14.5 Environmental hazards

	hazardous to the aquatic environment
Environmentally hazardous substance (aquatic environment)	Diphenyl ether, Biphenyl

14.6 Special precautions for user

Provisions for dangerous goods (ADR) should be complied within the premises.

14.7 Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

No data available.

Information for each of the UN Model Regulations

Transport of dangerous goods by road, rail and inland waterway (ADR/RID/ADN) - additional information

Classification code	M6
Danger label(s)	9, fish and tree



Environmental hazards	yes (hazardous to the aquatic environment)
Special provisions (SP)	274, 335, 375, 601
Excepted quantities (EQ)	E1

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH)

amended by 2020/878/EU

FRAGOL

FRAGOL THERM DPO

Version number: 6.0
Replaces version of: 2021-08-11 (5)

Revision: 2023-10-03

Limited quantities (LQ)	5 L
Transport category (TC)	3
Tunnel restriction code (TRC)	(-)
Hazard identification No	90
International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code (IMDG) - additional information	
Marine pollutant	yes (hazardous to the aquatic environment) (Diphenyl ether)
Danger label(s)	9, fish and tree
Special provisions (SP)	274, 335, 969
Excepted quantities (EQ)	E1
Limited quantities (LQ)	5 L
EmS	F-A, S-F
Stowage category	A
International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO-IATA/DGR) - additional information	
Environmental hazards	yes (hazardous to the aquatic environment)
Danger label(s)	9, fish and tree
Special provisions (SP)	A97, A158, A197, A215
Excepted quantities (EQ)	E1
Limited quantities (LQ)	30 kg

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

Relevant provisions of the European Union (EU)

Restrictions according to REACH, Annex XVII

Name	Name acc. to inventory	Restriction	No
FRAGOL THERM DPO	this product meets the criteria for classification in accordance with Regulation No 1272/2008/EC	R3	3
Diphenyl ether	substances in tattoo inks and permanent make-up	R75	75
Biphenyl	substances in tattoo inks and permanent make-up	R75	75

Legend

R3

- Shall not be used in:
 - ornamental articles intended to produce light or colour effects by means of different phases, for example in ornamental lamps and ash-trays,
 - tricks and jokes,
 - games for one or more participants, or any article intended to be used as such, even with ornamental aspects,
- Articles not complying with paragraph 1 shall not be placed on the market.
- Shall not be placed on the market if they contain a colouring agent, unless required for fiscal reasons, or perfume, or both, if they:
 - can be used as fuel in decorative oil lamps for supply to the general public, and
 - present an aspiration hazard and are labelled with H304.
- Decorative oil lamps for supply to the general public shall not be placed on the market unless they conform to the European Standard on Decorative oil lamps (EN 14059) adopted by the European Committee for Standardisation (CEN).

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH)

amended by 2020/878/EU

FRAGOL

FRAGOL THERM DPO

Version number: 6.0
Replaces version of: 2021-08-11 (5)

Revision: 2023-10-03

Legend

5. Without prejudice to the implementation of other Union provisions relating to the classification, labelling and packaging of substances and mixtures, suppliers shall ensure, before the placing on the market, that the following requirements are met:

- (a) lamp oils, labelled with H304, intended for supply to the general public are visibly, legibly and indelibly marked as follows: "Keep lamps filled with this liquid out of the reach of children"; and, by 1 December 2010, "Just a sip of lamp oil – or even sucking the wick of lamps – may lead to life-threatening lung damage";
- (b) grill lighter fluids, labelled with H304, intended for supply to the general public are legibly and indelibly marked by 1 December 2010 as follows: 'Just a sip of grill lighter fluid may lead to life threatening lung damage';
- (c) lamps oils and grill lighters, labelled with H304, intended for supply to the general public are packaged in black opaque containers not exceeding 1 litre by 1 December 2010.;

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH)

amended by 2020/878/EU

FRAGOL

FRAGOL THERM DPO

Version number: 6.0

Replaces version of: 2021-08-11 (5)

Revision: 2023-10-03

Legend

R75

1. Shall not be placed on the market in mixtures for use for tattooing purposes, and mixtures containing any such substances shall not be used for tattooing purposes, after 4 January 2022 if the substance or substances in question is or are present in the following circumstances:

(a) in the case of a substance classified in Part 3 of Annex VI to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 as carcinogen category 1A, 1B or 2, or germ cell mutagen category 1A, 1B or 2, the substance is present in the mixture in a concentration equal to or greater than 0,00005 % by weight;

(b) in the case of a substance classified in Part 3 of Annex VI to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 as reproductive toxicant category 1A, 1B or 2, the substance is present in the mixture in a concentration equal to or greater than 0,001 % by weight;

(c) in the case of a substance classified in Part 3 of Annex VI to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 as skin sensitiser category 1, 1A or 1B, the substance is present in the mixture in a concentration equal to or greater than 0,001 % by weight;

(d) in the case of a substance classified in Part 3 of Annex VI to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 as skin corrosive category 1, 1A, 1B or 1C or skin irritant category 2, or as serious eye damage category 1 or eye irritant category 2, the substance is present in the mixture in a concentration equal to or greater than:

(i) 0,1 % by weight, if the substance is used solely as a pH regulator;

(ii) 0,01 % by weight, in all other cases;

(e) in the case of a substance listed in Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1223/2009 (*1), the substance is present in the mixture in a concentration equal to or greater than 0,00005 % by weight;

(f) in the case of a substance for which a condition of one or more of the following kinds is specified in column g (Product type, Body parts) of the table in Annex IV to Regulation (EC) No 1223/2009, the substance is present in the mixture in a concentration equal to or greater than 0,00005 % by weight:

(i) "Rinse-off products";

(ii) "Not to be used in products applied on mucous membranes";

(iii) "Not to be used in eye products";

(g) in the case of a substance for which a condition is specified in column h (Maximum concentration in ready for use preparation) or column i (Other) of the table in Annex IV to Regulation (EC) No 1223/2009, the substance is present in the mixture in a concentration, or in some other way, that does not accord with the condition specified in that column;

(h) in the case of a substance listed in Appendix 13 to this Annex, the substance is present in the mixture in a concentration equal to or greater than the concentration limit specified for that substance in that Appendix.

2. For the purposes of this entry use of a mixture "for tattooing purposes" means injection or introduction of the mixture into a person's skin, mucous membrane or eyeball, by any process or procedure (including procedures commonly referred to as permanent make-up, cosmetic tattooing, micro-blading and micro-pigmentation), with the aim of making a mark or design on his or her body.

3. If a substance not listed in Appendix 13 falls within more than one of points (a) to (g) of paragraph 1, the strictest concentration limit laid down in the points in question shall apply to that substance. If a substance listed in Appendix 13 also falls within one or more of points (a) to (g) of paragraph 1, the concentration limit laid down in point (h) of paragraph 1 shall apply to that substance.

4. By way of derogation, paragraph 1 shall not apply to the following substances until 4 January 2023:

(a) Pigment Blue 15:3 (CI 74160, EC No 205-685-1, CAS No 147-14-8);

(b) Pigment Green 7 (CI 74260, EC No 215-524-7, CAS No 1328-53-6).

5. If Part 3 of Annex VI to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 is amended after 4 January 2021 to classify or re-classify a substance such that the substance then becomes caught by point (a), (b), (c) or (d) of paragraph 1 of this entry, or such that it then falls within a different one of those points from the one within which it fell previously, and the date of application of that new or revised classification is after the date referred to in paragraph 1 or, as the case may be, paragraph 4 of this entry, that amendment shall, for the purposes of applying this entry to that substance, be treated as taking effect on the date of application of that new or revised classification.

6. If Annex II or Annex IV to Regulation (EC) No 1223/2009 is amended after 4 January 2021 to list or change the listing of a substance such that the substance then becomes caught by point (e), (f) or (g) of paragraph 1 of this entry, or such that it then falls within a different one of those points from the one within which it fell previously, and the amendment takes effect after the date referred to in paragraph 1 or, as the case may be, paragraph 4 of this entry, that amendment shall, for the purposes of applying this entry to that substance, be treated as taking effect from the date falling 18 months after entry into force of the act by which that amendment was made.

7. Suppliers placing a mixture on the market for use for tattooing purposes shall ensure that, after 4 January 2022, the mixture is marked with the following information:

(a) the statement "Mixture for use in tattoos or permanent make-up";

(b) a reference number to uniquely identify the batch;

(c) the list of ingredients in accordance with the nomenclature established in the glossary of common ingredient names pursuant to Article 33 of Regulation (EC) No 1223/2009, or in the absence of a common ingredient name, the IUPAC name. In the absence of a common ingredient name or IUPAC name, the CAS and EC number. Ingredients shall be listed in descending order by weight or volume of the ingredients at the time of formulation. "Ingredient" means any substance added during the process of formulation and present in the mixture for use for tattooing purposes. Impurities shall not be regarded as ingredients. If the name of a substance, used as ingredient within the meaning of this entry, is already required to be stated on the label in accordance with Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008, that ingredient does not need to be marked in accordance with this Regulation;

(d) the additional statement "pH regulator" for substances falling under point (d)(i) of paragraph 1;

(e) the statement "Contains nickel. Can cause allergic reactions." if the mixture contains nickel below the concentration limit specified in Appendix 13;

(f) the statement "Contains chromium (VI). Can cause allergic reactions." if the mixture contains chromium (VI) below the concentration limit specified in Appendix 13;

(g) safety instructions for use insofar as they are not already required to be stated on the label by Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008.

The information shall be clearly visible, easily legible and marked in a way that is indelible.

The information shall be written in the official language(s) of the Member State(s) where the mixture is placed on the market, unless the Member State(s) concerned provide(s) otherwise.

Where necessary because of the size of the package, the information listed in the first subparagraph, except for point (a), shall be included instead in the instructions for use.

Before using a mixture for tattooing purposes, the person using the mixture shall provide the person undergoing the procedure with the information marked on the package or included in the instructions for use pursuant to this paragraph.

8. Mixtures that do not contain the statement "Mixture for use in tattoos or permanent make-up" shall not be used for tattooing purposes.

9. This entry does not apply to substances that are gases at temperature of 20 °C and pressure of 101,3 kPa, or generate a vapour pressure of more than 300 kPa at temperature of 50 °C, with the exception of formaldehyde (CAS No 50-00-0, EC No 200-001-8).

10. This entry does not apply to the placing on the market of a mixture for use for tattooing purposes, or to the use of a mixture for tattooing purposes, when placed on the market exclusively as a medical device or an accessory to a medical device, within the meaning of Regulation (EU) 2017/745, or when used exclusively as a medical device or an accessory to a medical device, within the same meaning.

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH)

amended by 2020/878/EU

FRAGOL

FRAGOL THERM DPO

Version number: 6.0
Replaces version of: 2021-08-11 (5)

Revision: 2023-10-03

Legend

Where the placing on the market or use may not be exclusively as a medical device or an accessory to a medical device, the requirements of Regulation (EU) 2017/745 and of this Regulation shall apply cumulatively.

List of substances subject to authorisation (REACH, Annex XIV) / SVHC - candidate list

None of the ingredients are listed.

Seveso Directive

2012/18/EU (Seveso III)				
No	Dangerous substance/hazard categories	Qualifying quantity (tonnes) for the application of lower and upper-tier requirements		Notes
E1	environmental hazards (hazardous to the aquatic environment, cat. 1)	100	200	56)

Notation

56) hazardous to the Aquatic Environment in category Acute 1 or Chronic 1

Regulation concerning the establishment of a European Pollutant Release and Transfer Register (PRTR)

None of the ingredients are listed.

Water Framework Directive (WFD)

List of pollutants (WFD)				
Name of substance	Name acc. to inventory	CAS No	Listed in	Remarks
Biphenyl	Substances and preparations, or the breakdown products of such, which have been proved to possess carcinogenic or mutagenic properties or properties which may affect steroidogenic, thyroid, reproduction or other endocrine-related functions in or via the aquatic environment		a)	

Legend

A) Indicative list of the main pollutants

Regulation (EU) 2019/1148 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 20 June 2019 on the marketing and use of explosives precursors, amending Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 and repealing Regulation (EU) No 98/2013

None of the ingredients are listed.

Regulation on persistent organic pollutants (POP)

None of the ingredients are listed.

National regulations (Germany)

Verordnung über Anlagen zum Umgang mit wassergefährdenden Stoffen (Ordinance on facilities for handling substances hazardous to water) (AwSV)

Wassergefährdungsklasse, WGK 2 obviously hazardous to water
(water hazard class)

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH)

amended by 2020/878/EU

FRAGOL

FRAGOL THERM DPO

Version number: 6.0
Replaces version of: 2021-08-11 (5)

Revision: 2023-10-03

Technical instructions on air quality control (Germany)

Number	Group of substances	Class	Conc.	Mass flow	Mass concentration	Notation
5.2.5	organic substances	class I	≥ 25 wt%	0,1 kg/h	20 mg/m ³	3)

Notation

3) a total mass flow of 0.50 kg/h or a total mass concentration of 50 mg/m³, each of which to be indicated as total carbon, shall not be exceeded (except organic particulate matter)

Storage of hazardous substances in non-stationary containers (TRGS 510) (Germany)

Storage class (LGK)

10-13 (other combustible and non-combustible substances)

15.2 Chemical safety assessment

No Chemical Safety Assessment has been carried out for this mixture by the supplier.

SECTION 16: Other information

Indication of changes (revised safety data sheet)

Section	Former entry (text/value)	Actual entry (text/value)
2.3	Results of PBT and vPvB assessment: This mixture does not contain any substances that are assessed to be a PBT or a vPvB.	Results of PBT and vPvB assessment: Does not contain a PBT-/vPvB-substance in a concentration of ≥ 0,1%.
2.3		Endocrine disrupting properties: Does not contain an endocrine disruptor (EDC) in a concentration of ≥ 0,1%.
6.1	For emergency responders: Wear breathing apparatus if exposed to vapours/dust/spray/gases. Wear suitable protective clothing and gloves.	For emergency responders: Wear breathing apparatus if exposed to vapours/dust/spray/gases. Use personal protective equipment as required.
8.2	Appropriate engineering controls: General ventilation.	Appropriate engineering controls: General ventilation. Provide eyewash stations and safety showers at the workplace.
9.1	Density: 1,064 g/cm ³ at 20 °C	Density: 1,062 g/cm ³ at 20 °C
9.1		Relative vapour density: information on this property is not available
11.2	Information on other hazards: There is no additional information.	Information on other hazards
11.2		Endocrine disrupting properties: Does not contain an endocrine disruptor (EDC) in a concentration of ≥ 0,1%.
11.2		Other information: There is no additional information.
12.2		Degradability of components of the mixture: change in the listing (table)
12.3		n-octanol/water (log KOW): 4,2 (20 °C)
12.5	Results of PBT and vPvB assessment: This mixture does not contain any substances that are assessed to be a PBT or a vPvB.	Results of PBT and vPvB assessment: Does not contain any substances that are assessed to be PBT or vPvB ≥ 0.1%.

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH)

amended by 2020/878/EU

FRAGOL

FRAGOL THERM DPO

Version number: 6.0
Replaces version of: 2021-08-11 (5)

Revision: 2023-10-03

Section	Former entry (text/value)	Actual entry (text/value)
12.6	Endocrine disrupting properties: Information on this property is not available.	Endocrine disrupting properties: Does not contain an endocrine disruptor (EDC) in a concentration of $\geq 0,1\%$.
15.1		List of substances subject to authorisation (REACH, Annex XIV) / SVHC - candidate list: None of the ingredients are listed.
15.1		Regulation concerning the establishment of a European Pollutant Release and Transfer Register (PRTR): None of the ingredients are listed.
15.1		Regulation (EU) 2019/1148 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 20 June 2019 on the marketing and use of explosives precursors, amending Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 and repealing Regulation (EU) No 98/2013: None of the ingredients are listed.
15.1		Technical instructions on air quality control (Germany)
15.1		Technical instructions on air quality control (Germany): change in the listing (table)
15.1		Storage of hazardous substances in non-stationary containers (TRGS 510) (Germany)
15.1		Storage class (LGK): 10-13 (other combustible and non-combustible substances)
16		Abbreviations and acronyms: change in the listing (table)

Abbreviations and acronyms

Abbr.	Descriptions of used abbreviations
2017/164/EU	Commission Directive establishing a fourth list of indicative occupational exposure limit values pursuant to Council Directive 98/24/EC, and amending Commission Directives 91/322/EEC, 2000/39/EC and 2009/161/EU
ADN	Accord européen relatif au transport international des marchandises dangereuses par voies de navigation intérieures (European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways)
ADR	Accord relatif au transport international des marchandises dangereuses par route (Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)
ADR/RID/ADN	Agreements concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road/Rail/Inland Waterways (ADR/RID/ADN)
AGW	Workplace exposure limit
Aquatic Acute	Hazardous to the aquatic environment - acute hazard
Aquatic Chronic	Hazardous to the aquatic environment - chronic hazard
BCF	Bioconcentration factor
BOD	Biochemical Oxygen Demand
CAS	Chemical Abstracts Service (service that maintains the most comprehensive list of chemical substances)
CLP	Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 on classification, labelling and packaging of substances and mixtures
COD	Chemical oxygen demand
DFG	Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft MAK-und BAT-Werte-Liste, Senatskommission zur Prüfung gesundheitsschädlicher Arbeitsstoffe, Wiley-VCH, Weinheim

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH)

amended by 2020/878/EU

FRAGOL

FRAGOL THERM DPO

Version number: 6.0
Replaces version of: 2021-08-11 (5)

Revision: 2023-10-03

Abbr.	Descriptions of used abbreviations
DGR	Dangerous Goods Regulations (see IATA/DGR)
DMEL	Derived Minimal Effect Level
DNEL	Derived No-Effect Level
EC50	Effective Concentration 50 %. The EC50 corresponds to the concentration of a tested substance causing 50 % changes in response (e.g. on growth) during a specified time interval
EC No	The EC Inventory (EINECS, ELINCS and the NLP-list) is the source for the seven-digit EC number, an identifier of substances commercially available within the EU (European Union)
EINECS	European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances
ELINCS	European List of Notified Chemical Substances
EmS	Emergency Schedule
ErC50	≡ EC50: in this method, that concentration of test substance which results in a 50 % reduction in either growth (EbC50) or growth rate (ErC50) relative to the control
Eye Dam.	Seriously damaging to the eye
Eye Irrit.	Irritant to the eye
GHS	"Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals" developed by the United Nations
IATA	International Air Transport Association
IATA/DGR	Dangerous Goods Regulations (DGR) for the air transport (IATA)
ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organization
ICAO-TI	Technical instructions for the safe transport of dangerous goods by air
IMDG	International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code
IMDG-Code	International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code
index No	The Index number is the identification code given to the substance in Part 3 of Annex VI to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008
IOELV	Indicative occupational exposure limit value
LC50	Lethal Concentration 50%: the LC50 corresponds to the concentration of a tested substance causing 50 % lethality during a specified time interval
LD50	Lethal Dose 50 %: the LD50 corresponds to the dose of a tested substance causing 50 % lethality during a specified time interval
LEL	Lower explosion limit (LEL)
LGK	Lagerklasse (storage class according to TRGS 510, Germany)
LOEC	Lowest Observed Effect Concentration
log KOW	n-Octanol/water
NLP	No-Longer Polymer
NOEC	No Observed Effect Concentration
PBT	Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic
PNEC	Predicted No-Effect Concentration
ppm	Parts per million
REACH	Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH)

amended by 2020/878/EU

FRAGOL

FRAGOL THERM DPO

Version number: 6.0
Replaces version of: 2021-08-11 (5)

Revision: 2023-10-03

Abbr.	Descriptions of used abbreviations
RID	Règlement concernant le transport International ferroviaire des marchandises Dangereuses (Regulations concerning the International carriage of Dangerous goods by Rail)
Skin Corr.	Corrosive to skin
Skin Irrit.	Irritant to skin
STEL	Short-term exposure limit
STOT SE	Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
SVHC	Substance of Very High Concern
TRGS	Technische Regeln für Gefahrstoffe (technical rules for hazardous substances, Germany)
TRGS 900	Arbeitsplatzgrenzwerte (TRGS 900)
TWA	Time-weighted average
UEL	Upper explosion limit (UEL)
vPvB	Very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative

Key literature references and sources for data

Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 on classification, labelling and packaging of substances and mixtures. Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH), amended by 2020/878/EU.

Transport of dangerous goods by road, rail and inland waterway (ADR/RID/ADN). International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code (IMDG). Dangerous Goods Regulations (DGR) for the air transport (IATA).

Classification procedure

Physical and chemical properties: The classification is based on tested mixture.

Health hazards, Environmental hazards: The method for classification of the mixture is based on ingredients of the mixture (additivity formula).

List of relevant phrases (code and full text as stated in section 2 and 3)

Code	Text
H315	Causes skin irritation.
H319	Causes serious eye irritation.
H332	Harmful if inhaled.
H335	May cause respiratory irritation.
H400	Very toxic to aquatic life.
H410	Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
H412	Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Disclaimer

This information is based upon the present state of our knowledge. This SDS has been compiled and is solely intended for this product. FRAGOL cannot anticipate all conditions under which this information and its product, or the products of other manufacturers in combination with its product, may be used. It is the user's responsibility to ensure safe conditions for handling, storage and disposal of the product, and to assume liability for loss, injury, damage or expense due to improper use. The information in the sheet was written based on the best knowledge and experience currently available.